

# Stage 3: Soft Diet upgrade after bariatric surgery

This resource is for people who have had bariatric surgery and completed Stage 2: Puree diet. This sheet explains **Stage 3: Soft diet**.

Now that you have completed two weeks of a puree diet, you may be ready to <u>slowly</u> introduce foods with a little more texture.

#### Stage 3: Soft

- Foods no longer need to be pureed, but they must be **soft and moist**.
- Soft foods can be <u>cut with a fork</u> and <u>easily form a puree consistency when chewed</u>.

#### How long and how much?

- You will need to remain on soft, moist foods for at least the next two weeks.
- Remember to try <u>one new food at a time</u>.
- Keep portions to **no more than** ½-1 **cup of food** (eg: ½ cup free vegetables + 50-100g protein + 1 tbsp rice/pasta/potato).
- Eat slowly and chew food well. Allow 30 minutes to eat your meal.
- Stop eating as soon as you feel satisfied. Eating too much or too fast can cause pain and vomiting.

## A Important points

- Aim to have 5 small meals every day (3 meals + 1-2 healthy snacks).
- Serve your meals on a <u>small plate</u> (e.g. bread and butter plate, or child's plate).
- Use <u>small utensils</u> to slow down your eating rate.
- Don't forget to **keep taking your multivitamins** (and any extra supplements given to you).

This is a consensus document from Dietitian/ Nutritionists from the Nutrition Education Materials Online, "NEMO", team.

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#### What kinds of foods can I have?

Include some foods from ALL food groups in the <u>allowed</u> column **EVERY** day. Also choose <u>high protein foods</u> from the shaded boxes **EVERY** day:

Food Group	Foods Allowed	Foods to Avoid
Grains	<ul> <li>Weetbix<sup>TM</sup> or Vitabrits<sup>TM</sup> softened with milk</li> <li>Porridge, Sago, tapioca, couscous</li> <li>Other cereals (except with dried fruit, coconut or nuts) softened with milk</li> <li>Soft, cooked pasta, spaghetti, noodles, macaroni, rice with a sauce (preferably a tomato-based sauce)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>All bread</li> <li>Muesli or cereals that contain nuts, dried fruit or coconut</li> <li>Rice or pasta that is NOT bound by a sauce (eg fried rice or sushi)</li> </ul>
Fruit	<ul> <li>Stewed or tinned fruit (except pineapple) tinned in water or natural juice</li> <li>Soft fresh fruit (e.g. banana, paw paw, rockmelon)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Fresh fruit that is not soft</li> <li>Dried fruit</li> <li>Pineapple, oranges, mandarins, apples</li> </ul>
Vegetables ☐	<ul> <li>Well cooked vegetables (soft enough to be cut with a fork)</li> <li>Mashed potato or sweet potato</li> <li>Vegetable soup</li> </ul>	<ul><li>Peas and corn</li><li>Salad and raw vegetables</li></ul>
Meat and meat alternatives	<ul> <li>Casseroled (slow cooked) lean meats</li> <li>Steamed or poached, boneless fish with a sauce</li> <li>Tinned fish (e.g. tuna/salmon)</li> <li>Minced meat (with a sauce)</li> <li>Eggs (scrambled, boiled, poached, omelette)</li> <li>Cooked baked beans, chickpeas, kidney beans, tofu</li> <li>Sliced lean delicatessen meats</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Any meat that needs a lot of chewing (eg. grilled steak, chops, chicken breast)</li> <li>Pies, sausage rolls, pastries</li> <li>Nuts</li> </ul>
Dairy	<ul> <li>Low fat milk</li> <li>Low fat yoghurts, custard, fruche</li> <li>Rice pudding</li> <li>Low fat cheese (40g/day max)</li> </ul>	Cheese with dried fruit or nuts
Fluid (1.5-2L a day)	<ul> <li>Water</li> <li>Tea</li> <li>Coffee</li> <li>Infused tea (no sugar)</li> <li>Low sugar cordial eg diet cordial</li> </ul>	General health advice is to limit these choices:  Fruit juice  Sweet cordials  Soft drink/energy drinks  Flavoured milk/milkshake  Alcoholic drinks  Sports drinks
Other		Coconut, nuts, cakes, biscuits, chocolate, lollies



#### Sample meal plan

Below is a sample meal plan that shows what your diet could look like on a soft diet.

#### Soft Diet – Sample meal plan 1

Breakfast: 1 Weetbix<sup>™</sup>/Vitabrit<sup>™</sup>

+ 0.5 cup milk + 1tbsp

protein powder

Morning snack: Soft fruit (ie ½ banana)

Lunch: 50-100g soft fish + 1tbsp

potato +1-2tbsp soft

vegetables

Afternoon snack: 150-170g high protein

yoghurt

Dinner: 50-100g minced meat in

Bolognese sauce + 1 tbsp cooked pasta

Fluids: Drink plenty of fluids

between meals

Total protein = 60-70g

#### Soft Diet - Sample meal plan 2

Breakfast: 1 sachet instant porridge

+ 0.5 cup milk + 1tbsp

protein powder

Morning snack: 150-170g high protein

yogurt

Lunch: Omelette (1 egg) + 1-

2tbsp soft vegetables + 2tsp grated cheese

Afternoon snack: 1 cup fruit salad

Dinner: ½ cup lamb casserole

(50-100g lamb per

service) + 1 tbsp mashed

potato

Fluids: Drink plenty of fluids

between meals

Total protein = 60g

#### **Meal Ideas**

- Minced chicken and vegetables in teriyaki sauce with rice
- Meat and vegetable soup
- Bolognaise served on zucchini noodles
- Soft flaked fish with white sauce and vegetables
- Frittata with vegetables
- Slow cooked meat and vegetable casserole

#### **Suggested Snacks**

- 250ml glass of low-fat milk or fruit smoothie
- 150-170g high protein yoghurt
- 1/4 cup baked beans or tinned fish



#### What about drinks?

- Hydration is important, aim for 1.5-2L fluids a day.
- Drink between meals. Only drink fluids 30 minutes before or after meals. This is
  to avoid a 'flush through' which will leave you hungry, or overfill the stomach, and
  may cause vomiting.
- To **sip slowly** through the day, you can carry a water bottle with you.
- Do not have sugary drinks such as fruit juice, cordial, soft drink other fizzy drinks.
- Drink <u>sugar free</u> fluids such as water, tea, coffee and diet cordial as your main drinks.

#### Where to from here?

Continue with this soft diet for <u>two weeks</u>. After this, your Dietitian will to help you move onto the final stage – Stage 4: Healthy eating.

### Take home messages

- Over the next **two weeks**, you can slowly introduce soft, moist foods.
- Aim for **5 small meals a day** (3 main meals and 1-2 healthy snacks).
- **Eat slowly** over 30 mins. Have NO MORE than ½-1 cup of food or fluid at a time.
- **Drink between meals** only.
- Have at least 60g of protein a day.
- Take your **multivitamins** every day.

For further information contact your Dietitian or Nutritionist: \_\_\_\_\_

