

**TABLE 7.01 BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
SEX BY OUTCOME**

Sex	Outcome					
	Livebirth		Stillbirth		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Male	31,873	51.1	209	52.0	32,082	51.1
Female	30,502	48.9	182	45.3	30,684	48.9
Indeterminate	2	-	11	2.7	13	0.0
Total	62,377	100.0	402	100.0	62,779	100.0

TABLE 7.02a **LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016**
APGAR SCORE AT 1 MINUTE AND 5 MINUTES

Apgar score	Livebirths			
	1 minute		5 minutes	
	No.	%	No.	%
0	38	0.1	28	0.0
1 - 3	1,431	2.3	231	0.4
4 - 7	6,893	11.1	2,214	3.6
8 - 10	53,940	86.5	59,822	95.9
Total ^(a)	62,377	100.0	62,377	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated apgar score.

**TABLE 7.02b LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
APGAR SCORE AT 1 MINUTE BY APGAR SCORE AT 5 MINUTES**

Apgar score at 1 minute	Apgar score at 5 minutes									
	0		1-3		4-7		8-10		Total ^(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
0	12	42.9	12	5.2	11	0.5	3	0.0	38	0.1
1 - 3	16	57.1	172	74.5	774	35.0	462	0.8	1,431	2.3
4 - 7	.	.	26	11.3	1,232	55.7	5,632	9.4	6,893	11.1
8 - 10	.	.	21	9.1	197	8.9	53,719	89.8	53,940	86.5
Total^(b)	28	100.0	231	100.0	2,214	100.0	59,822	100.0	62,377	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated apgar score at 5 minutes.

(b) Includes babies with not stated apgar score at 1 minute.

**TABLE 7.03 LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
USE OF RESUSCITATION**

Resuscitation used	Livebirths	
	No.	%
None	47,906	76.8
Routine suction only	2,248	3.6
At least one method other than routine suction	12,223	19.6
Total	62,377	100.0

**TABLE 7.04 LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
RESUSCITATION OTHER THAN ROUTINE SUCTION**

Resuscitation used ^(a)	Livebirths	
	No.	%
Bag and mask	5,666	9.1
Facial oxygen	4,551	7.3
Aspiration of meconium	1,252	2.0
Intermittent positive pressure ventilation	791	1.3
Suction of meconium via endotracheal tube	224	0.4
External cardiac massage	201	0.3
Other drugs	90	0.1
Adrenalin/sodium bicarbonate/calcium	47	0.1
Narcotic antagonist injection	24	0.0
Other stimulations	3,555	5.7
Total livebirths ^(b)	62,377	-

(a) Reporting of multiple methods of resuscitation was permitted, so numbers cannot be cumulated.

(b) Includes livebirths with not stated method of resuscitation.

**TABLE 7.05 BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
BIRTHWEIGHT BY INDIGENOUS STATUS OF MOTHER**

Birthweight (grams)	Indigenous status of mother									
	Aboriginal		Torres Strait Islander		Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander		Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander		Total ^(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Less than 500	17	0.5	2	0.4	1	0.2	232	0.4	252	0.4
500 - 749	19	0.6	7	1.5	.	.	140	0.2	166	0.3
750 - 999	17	0.5	.	.	5	1.1	161	0.3	183	0.3
1000 - 1249	14	0.4	2	0.4	1	0.2	132	0.2	150	0.2
1250 - 1499	16	0.5	2	0.4	3	0.7	191	0.3	212	0.3
1500 - 1749	28	0.9	3	0.6	4	0.9	319	0.5	354	0.6
1750 - 1999	53	1.6	6	1.3	4	0.9	457	0.8	520	0.8
2000 - 2249	84	2.6	8	1.7	8	1.7	842	1.4	943	1.5
2250 - 2499	138	4.2	15	3.1	15	3.2	1,604	2.7	1,772	2.8
2500 - 2999	685	20.9	69	14.4	82	17.6	8,781	15.0	9,617	15.3
3000 - 3499	1,103	33.6	165	34.5	187	40.2	21,426	36.6	22,881	36.5
3500 - 3999	846	25.8	143	29.9	118	25.4	17,998	30.7	19,107	30.4
4000 - 4499	227	6.9	45	9.4	33	7.1	5,456	9.3	5,761	9.2
4500 and over	39	1.2	11	2.3	4	0.9	794	1.4	848	1.4
Total ^(b)	3,286	100.0	479	100.0	465	100.0	58,545	100.0	62,779	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated mother's Indigenous status.

(b) Includes babies with not stated birthweight.

**TABLE 7.06 BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
GESTATION BY INDIGENOUS STATUS OF MOTHER**

Gestation (weeks)	Indigenous status of mother									
	Aboriginal		Torres Strait Islander		Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander		Neither Aboriginal nor Torres Strait Islander		Total ^(a)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Less than 22	18	0.6	2	0.4	.	.	156	0.3	176	0.3
22 - 24	12	0.4	4	0.8	1	0.2	174	0.3	191	0.3
25 - 27	25	0.8	3	0.6	5	1.1	199	0.3	232	0.4
28 - 31	37	1.1	5	1.0	7	1.5	431	0.7	481	0.8
32 - 36	371	11.3	36	7.5	42	9.0	4,291	7.3	4,741	7.6
37 - 41	2,814	85.6	425	88.7	409	88.0	53,068	90.6	56,718	90.4
42 and over	9	0.3	4	0.8	1	0.2	225	0.4	239	0.4
Total ^(b)	3,286	100.0	479	100.0	465	100.0	58,545	100.0	62,779	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated mother's Indigenous status.

(b) Includes babies with not stated gestation.

**TABLE 7.07 SINGLETON BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
BIRTHWEIGHT BY GESTATION**

Birthweight (grams)	Gestation (weeks)														Total ^(a)	
	Less than 22		22-24		25-27		28-31		32-36		37-41		42 and over			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Less than 500	145	91.8	54	33.3	18	10.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	217	0.4
500 - 749	12	7.6	93	57.4	32	18.1	5	1.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	142	0.2
750 - 999	.	.	14	8.6	89	50.3	33	9.1	1	0.0	.	.	.	.	137	0.2
1,000 - 1,249	.	.	1	0.6	34	19.2	72	19.9	9	0.2	.	.	.	.	116	0.2
1,250 - 1,499	4	2.3	81	22.4	56	1.5	1	-	.	.	142	0.2
1,500 - 1,749	93	25.8	137	3.7	6	0.0	.	.	236	0.4
1,750 - 1,999	50	13.9	284	7.6	33	0.1	.	.	367	0.6
2,000 - 2,249	21	5.8	474	12.8	192	0.3	.	.	687	1.1
2,250 - 2,499	4	1.1	669	18.0	768	1.4	1	0.4	1,442	2.4
2,500 - 2,999	2	0.6	1,328	35.8	7,740	13.8	7	2.9	9,077	14.9
3,000 - 3,499	604	16.3	22,063	39.3	56	23.4	22,723	37.3
3,500 - 3,999	120	3.2	18,869	33.6	99	41.4	19,088	31.3
4,000 - 4,499	28	0.8	5,673	10.1	60	25.1	5,761	9.5
4,500 and over	5	0.1	828	1.5	15	6.3	848	1.4
Total ^(b)	158	100.0	162	100.0	177	100.0	361	100.0	3,715	100.0	56,174	100.0	239	100.0	60,987	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated gestation.

(b) Includes babies with not stated birthweight.

**TABLE 7.08 MULTIPLE BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
BIRTHWEIGHT BY GESTATION**

Birthweight (grams)	Gestation (weeks)														Total	
	Less than 22		22-24		25-27		28-31		32-36		37-41		42+			
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Less than 500	18	100.0	9	31.0	2	3.6	2	1.7	2	0.2	2	0.4	.	.	35	2.0
500 - 749	.	.	16	55.2	5	9.1	2	1.7	1	0	.	.	.	.	24	1.3
750 - 999	.	.	3	10.3	31	56.4	9	7.5	3	0	.	.	.	.	46	2.6
1000 - 1249	13	23.6	17	14.2	4	0.4	.	.	.	.	34	1.9
1250 - 1499	2	4	45	37.5	23	2.2	.	.	.	.	70	3.9
1500 - 1749	31	25.8	87	8.5	.	.	.	.	118	6.6
1750 - 1999	10	8.3	142	13.8	1	0.2	.	.	153	8.5
2000 - 2249	3	2.5	226	22.0	27	5.0	.	.	256	14.3
2250 - 2499	241	23.5	89	16.4	.	.	330	18.4
2500 - 2999	257	25.1	283	52.0	.	.	540	30.1
3000 - 3499	37	3.6	121	22.2	.	.	158	8.8
3500 - 3999	2	0.2	17	3.1	.	.	19	1.1
4000 - 4499
4500 and over
Total^(a)	18	100.0	29	100.0	55	100.0	120	100.0	1,026	100.0	544	100.0	.	.	1,792	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated birthweight.

TABLE 7.09

LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
NEONATAL TREATMENT BY GESTATION

Neonatal treatment ^(a)	Gestation (weeks)									
	Less than 28		28 - 36		37 - 41		42 and over		Total ^(b)	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
No neonatal treatment	115	34.5	883	17.2	44,681	78.9	183	76.6	45,863	73.5
Neonatal treatment	218	65.5	4,265	82.9	11,975	21.1	56	23.4	16,514	26.5
<i>Blood Glucose Monitoring</i>	145	66.5	3,538	83.0	8,583	71.7	33	58.9	12,299	74.5
<i>Intramuscular/Intravenous antibiotics</i>	165	75.7	2,152	50.5	3,853	32.2	28	50.0	6,198	37.5
<i>Intravenous fluid</i>	201	92.2	2,595	60.8	2,482	20.7	12	21.4	5,290	32.0
<i>Ora/naso gastric feeding</i>	157	72.0	2,399	56.3	886	7.4	3	5.4	3,445	20.9
<i>CPAP</i>	125	57.3	1,167	27.4	971	8.1	6	10.7	2,269	13.7
<i>Phototherapy</i>	133	61.0	1,177	27.6	854	7.1	3	5.4	2,167	13.1
<i>Oxygen</i>	167	76.6	642	15.1	575	4.8	1	1.8	1,385	8.4
<i>Mechanical ventilation</i>	201	92.2	284	6.7	170	1.4	1	1.8	656	4.0
<i>IA Line</i>	121	55.5	189	4.4	103	0.9	1	1.8	414	2.5
<i>Exchange transfusion</i>	8	3.7	6	0.1	7	0.1	.	.	21	0.1
<i>Other Treatment</i>	82	37.6	499	11.7	1,645	13.7	9	16.1	2,235	13.5
Total ^(c)	333	100.0	5,148	100.0	56,656	100.0	239	100.0	62,377	100.0

(a) Reporting of multiple methods of neonatal treatment was permitted for each delivery, so numbers cannot be cumulated.

(b) Includes babies with not stated gestation.

(c) Includes babies with not stated neonatal treatment.

**TABLE 7.10 LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
NEONATAL SURVIVAL BY BIRTHWEIGHT**

Age (days)	Birthweight (grams)										Total ^(a)	
	Less than 1,000		1,000-1,499		1,500-2,499		2,500-4,499		4,500 and over		No.	%
0	114	34.4	3	0.9	7	0.2	11	0.0	.	.	135	0.2
1	4	1.2	2	0.6	2	0.1	3	0.0	.	.	11	0.0
2	1	0.3	.	.	1	0.0	3	0.0	.	.	5	0.0
3	3	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.0	2	-	.	.	7	0.0
4	.	.	1	0.3	.	.	1	-	.	.	3	-
5	.	.	.	.	1	0.0	.	.	.	.	1	-
6	1	0.3	.	.	1	0.0	1	-	.	.	3	-
7	1	0.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	-
8 - 14	2	0.6	1	0.3	.	.	4	0.0	.	.	7	0.0
15 - 21	3	0.9	1	0.3	2	0.1	5	0.0	.	.	11	0.0
22 - 28	3	0.9	1	0.3	1	0.0	2	-	.	.	7	0.0
Over 28	199	60.1	331	97.1	3,535	99.6	57,271	99.9	846	100.0	62,186	99.7
Total	331	100.0	341	100.0	3,551	100.0	57,303	100.0	846	100.0	62,377	100.0

(a) Includes babies with not stated birthweight.

**TABLE 7.11 LIVEBIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
SELECTED CONDITIONS CAUSING NEONATAL MORBIDITY**

Condition ^(a)	Livebirths	
	No.	%
Observation for other suspected disease and conditions (includes suspected sepsis)	7,218	11.6
Disorders relating to short gestation & low birthweight	6,609	10.6
Neonatal hypoglycaemia	5,169	8.3
Other respiratory conditions (excluding Respiratory Distress Syndrome)	4,733	7.6
Feeding problems in newborn	3,029	4.9
Slow fetal growth and fetal malnutrition	2,026	3.3
Perinatal jaundice requiring phototherapy (excl jaundice due to isoimmunization)	1,947	3.1
Respiratory distress syndrome	1,720	2.8
Intrauterine hypoxia and birth asphyxia	913	1.5
Birth trauma	815	1.3
Neonatal withdrawal symptoms from maternal use of drugs of addiction	307	0.5
Haemolytic disease due to isoimmunisation	288	0.5
Infection specific to perinatal period, other and unspecified	216	0.4
Disorders of conjunctiva	154	0.3
Total livebirths	62,377	-

(a) Reporting of multiple conditions was permitted, so numbers cannot be cumulated.

TABLE 7.12a

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID BABY RECEIVED DURING THE BIRTH EPISODE BY
AGE OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Age of mother (years)							
	Under 20		20 - 34		35 and over		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Breast milk/colostrum only	1,308	64.6	33,251	72.0	7,997	67.4	42,556	70.9
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	481	23.8	10,413	22.6	3,236	27.27	14,130	23.5
Infant formula only	230	11.4	2,422	5.3	621	5.2	3,273	5.5
Breast milk/colostrum, other	2	0.1	35	0.1	6	0.1	43	0.1
Breast milk/colostrum, infant formula, other	3	0.2	28	0.1	5	0.0	36	0.1
Infant formula, other	.	.	4	0.0	.	.	4	0.0
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	2,024	.	46,154	.	11,865	.	60,043	.

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes not stated feeding method

TABLE 7.12b

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID BABY RECEIVED IN THE 24 HOURS PRIOR TO DISCHARGE BY
AGE OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Age of mother (years)							
	Under 20		20 - 34		35 and over		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Breast milk/colostrum only	1,385	68.4	35,842	77.7	8,776	74.0	46,003	76.6
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	322	15.9	7,176	15.6	2,272	19.2	9,770	16.3
Infant formula only	316	15.6	3,134	6.8	816	6.9	4,266	7.1
Breast milk/colostrum, other	1	0.1	1	-	1	0.0	3	-
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	2,024	-	46,154	-	11,865	-	60,043	-

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes not stated feeding method

TABLE 7.13a

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID BABY RECEIVED IN THE BIRTH EPISODE BY
ACCOMMODATION STATUS OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Accommodation status of mother					
	Public		Private		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Breast milk/colostrum only	29,819	71.5	12,737	69.4	42,556	70.9
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	9,094	21.8	5,036	27.4	14,130	23.5
Infant formula only	2,705	6.5	568	3.1	3,273	5.5
Breast milk/colostrum, other	34	0.1	9	0.1	43	0.1
Breast milk/colostrum, infant formula, other	25	0.1	11	0.1	36	0.1
Infant formula, other	4	0.0	.	.	4	0.0
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	41,682	.	18,361	.	60,043	.

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes not stated feeding method.

TABLE 7.13b

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID BABY RECEIVED IN THE 24 HOURS PRIOR TO DISCHARGE BY
ACCOMMODATION STATUS OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Accommodation status of mother					
	Public		Private		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Breast milk/colostrum only	31,591	75.8	14,412	78.5	46,003	76.6
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	6,656	16.0	3,114	17.0	9,770	16.3
Infant formula only	3,431	8.2	835	4.6	4,266	7.1
Breast milk/colostrum, other	3	0.0	.	.	3	0.0
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	41,682	.	18,361	.	60,043	.

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes not stated feeding method.

TABLE 7.14a

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID BABY RECEIVED DURING THE BIRTH EPISODE
BY NUMBER OF PREVIOUS BIRTHS OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Number of previous births							
	0		1 - 4		5 or more		Total	
Breast milk/colostrum only	16,697	67.6	25,143	73.8	716	57.2	42,556	70.9
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	7,224	29.2	6,575	19.3	331	26.4	14,130	23.5
Infant formula only	757	3.1	2,316	6.8	200	16.0	3,273	5.5
Breast milk/colostrum, other	21	0.1	20	0.1	2	0.2	43	0.1
Breast milk/colostrum, infant formula, other	13	0.1	20	0.1	3	0.2	36	0.1
Infant formula, other	1	0.0	3	0.0	.	.	4	0.0
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	24,714	.	34,077	.	1,252	.	60,043	-

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes 'not stated' feeding method.

TABLE 7.14b

**LIVEBIRTHS DISCHARGED HOME, QUEENSLAND, 2016
FLUID THE BABY RECEIVED IN THE 24 HOURS PRIOR TO DISCHARGE
BY NUMBER OF PREVIOUS BIRTHS OF MOTHER**

Feeding Method ^(a)	Number of previous births							
	0		1 - 4		5 or more		Total	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
Breast milk/colostrum only	18,551	75.1	26,680	78.3	772	61.7	46,003	76.6
Breast milk/colostrum and infant formula	4,960	20.1	4,556	13.4	254	20.3	9,770	16.3
Infant formula only	1,200	4.9	2,840	8.3	226	18.1	4,266	7.1
Breast milk/colostrum, other	2	0.0	1	0.0	.	.	3	0.0
Total Livebirths Discharged Home ^(b)	24,714	.	34,077	.	1,252	.	60,043	-

Note: Excludes Born Before Arrival (BBA).

(a) Reporting of multiple feeding methods was permitted.

(b) Includes 'not stated' feeding method.

**TABLE 7.15 BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
SELECTED CONGENITAL ANOMALIES, NUMBERS AND RATES**

Selected congenital anomalies ^(a) (ICD code) ^(b)	No.	Rate ^(c)
Lymphangioma, any site (D18.1)	9	0.1
Anencephaly and similar malformations (Q00.0-Q00.22)	6	0.1
Encephalocele (Q01.0-Q01.9)	3	0.1
Microcephaly (Q02)	22	0.4
Congenital hydrocephalus (Q03.0-Q03.9)	19	0.3
Other congenital malformations of brain (Q04.0-Q04.9)	72	1.2
Spina bifida (Q05.0-Q05.9)	25	0.4
Other congenital malformations of spinal cord (Q06.0-Q06.9)	5	0.1
Other congenital malformations of nervous system (Q07.0-Q07.9)	22	0.4
Congenital malformations of eyelid, lacrimal apparatus and orbit (Q10.0-Q10.7)	9	0.1
Anophthalmos, microphthalmos and macropthalmos (Q11.0-Q11.3)	1	0.0
Congenital lens malformations (Q12.0-Q12.9)	4	0.1
Congenital malformations of anterior segment of eye (Q13.0-Q13.9)	3	0.1
Other congenital malformations of eye (Q15.0-Q15.9)	5	0.1
Other malformations of ear causing impairment of hearing (Q16.0-Q16.9)	3	0.1
Other congenital malformations of ear (Q17.0-Q17.9)	93	1.5
Other congenital malformations of face and neck (Q18.0-Q18.9)	17	0.3
Congenital malformations of cardiac chambers and connections (Q20.0-Q20.9)	42	0.7
Congenital malformations of cardiac septa (Q21.0-Q21.9)	287	4.6
- <i>Ventricular septal defect (Q21.00-Q21.09)</i>	188	3.0
- <i>Arterial septal defect (Q21.10-Q21.19)</i>	102	1.6
Congenital malformations of pulmonary and tricuspid valves (Q22.0-Q22.9)	42	0.7
Congenital malformations of aortic and mitral valves (Q23.0-Q23.9)	30	0.5
Other congenital malformations of heart (Q24.0-Q24.9)	54	0.9
Congenital malformations of great arteries (Q25.0-Q25.9)	176	2.8
Congenital malformations of great veins (Q26.0-Q26.9)	9	0.1
Other congenital malformations of peripheral vascular system (Q27.0-Q27.9)	370	5.9
Other congenital malformations of circulatory system (Q28.0-Q28.9)	3	0.1
Congenital malformations of nose (Q30.0-Q30.9)	22	0.4
Congenital malformations of larynx (Q31.0-Q31.9)	15	0.2
Congenital malformations of trachea and bronchus (Q32.0-Q32.4)	2	0.0
Congenital malformations of lung (Q33.0-Q33.9)	40	0.6
Other congenital malformations of respiratory system (Q34.0-Q34.9)	2	0.0
Cleft palate (Q35.1-Q35.9)	68	1.1
Cleft lip (Q36.0-Q36.9)	63	1.0
Other congenital malformations of tongue, mouth and pharynx (Q38.0-Q38.8)	1,008	16.1
Congenital malformations of oesophagus (Q39.0-Q39.9)	15	0.2
Other congenital malformation of upper alimentary tract (Q40.0-Q40.9)	4	0.1
Congenital absence, atresia and stenosis of small intestine (Q41.0-Q41.9)	10	0.2
Congenital absence, atresia and stenosis of large intestine (Q42.0-Q42.9)	15	0.2
Other congenital malformations of intestine (Q43.0-Q43.9)	18	0.3
Congenital malformations of gallbladder, bile ducts and liver (Q44.0-Q44.79)	8	0.1
Other congenital malformations of digestive system (Q45.0-Q45.9)	4	0.1
Congenital malformations of ovaries, fallopian tubes and broad ligaments (Q50.0-Q50.69)	1	0.0
Other congenital malformations of female genitalia (Q52.0-Q52.9)	8	0.1
Undescended testicle (Q53.0-Q53.9)	181	2.9
Hypospadias (Q54.0-Q54.9)	160	2.6
Other congenital malformations of male genital organs (Q55.0-Q55.9)	30	0.5
Indeterminate sex and pseudohermaphroditism (Q56.0-Q56.4)	12	0.2
Renal agenesis and other reduction defects of kidney (Q60.0-Q60.6)	45	0.7
Cystic kidney disease (Q61.0-Q61.9)	27	0.4
Congenital obstructive defects of renal pelvis and congenital malformations of ureter (Q62.0-Q62.8)	130	2.1

**TABLE 7.15 BIRTHS, QUEENSLAND, 2016
SELECTED CONGENITAL ANOMALIES, NUMBERS AND RATES**

Selected congenital anomalies ^(a) (ICD code) ^(b)	No.	Rate ^(c)
Other congenital malformations of kidney (Q63.0-Q63.9)	47	0.8
- <i>Epispadias</i> (Q64.0)	2	0.0
Other congenital malformations of urinary system (Q64.0-Q64.9)	16	0.3
Congenital deformities of hip (Q65.0-Q65.9)	176	2.8
- <i>Congenital dislocation of hip, unilateral</i> (Q65.0)	14	0.2
- <i>Congenital dislocation of hip, bilateral</i> (Q65.1)	21	0.3
Congenital deformities of feet (Q66.0-Q66.9)	769	12.3
- <i>Talipes equinovarus</i> (Q66.0)	465	7.4
- <i>Talipes calcaneovarus</i> (Q66.1)	8	0.1
- <i>Talipes calcaneovalgus</i> (Q66.4)	72	1.2
Congenital musculoskeletal deformities of head, face, spine and chest (Q67.0-Q67.8)	27	0.4
Other congenital musculoskeletal deformities (Q68.0-Q68.8)	24	0.4
Polydactyly (Q69.0-Q69.9)	50	0.8
Syndactyly (Q70.0-Q70.9)	27	0.4
Reduction defects of upper limb (Q71.0-Q71.9)	23	0.4
Reduction defects of lower limb (Q72.0-Q72.9)	20	0.3
Reduction defects of unspecified limb (Q73.0-Q73.89)	7	0.1
Other congenital malformations of limb(s) (Q74.0-Q74.9)	42	0.7
Other congenital malformations of skull and face bones (Q75.0-Q75.9)	52	0.8
Congenital malformations of spine and bony thorax (Q76.0-Q76.9)	26	0.4
Osteochondrodysplasia with defects of growth of tubular bones and spine (Q77.0-Q77.9)	8	0.1
Other osteochondrodysplasias (Q78.0-Q78.9)	13	0.2
Congenital malformations of the musculoskeletal system, not elsewhere classified (Q79.0-Q79.9)	81	1.3
- <i>Congenital diaphragmatic hernia</i> (Q79.0)	18	0.3
- <i>Gastroschisis</i> (Q79.3)	38	0.6
Congenital ichthyosis (Q80.0-Q80.9)	2	0.0
Epidermolysis bullosa (Q81.0-Q81.9)	1	0.0
Other congenital malformations of skin (Q82.0-Q82.9)	890	14.2
Congenital malformations of breast (Q83.0-Q83.9)	6	0.1
Other congenital malformations of integument (Q84.0-Q84.9)	285	4.5
Phakamatoses, not elsewhere classified (Q85.0-Q85.9)	3	0.1
Congenital malformation syndromes due to known exogenous causes, nec (Q86.0-Q86.89)	1	0.0
Other specified congenital malformation syndromes affecting multiple systems (Q87.0-Q87.89)	17	0.3
Other congenital malformations, not elsewhere classified (Q89.0-Q89.9)	46	0.7
Down's syndrome (Q90.0-Q90.9)	49	0.8
Edwards' syndrome and Patau's syndrome (Q91.0-Q91.7)	17	0.3
Other trisomies and partial trisomies of the autosomes, not elsewhere classified (Q92.0-Q92.9)	20	0.3
Monosomies and deletions from the autosomes, not elsewhere classified (Q93.0-Q93.9)	22	0.4
Balanced rearrangements and structural markers, not elsewhere classified (Q95.0-Q95.9)	1	0.0
Turner's syndrome (Q96.0-Q96.9)	5	0.1
Other sex chromosome abnormalities, female phenotype, not elsewhere classified (Q97.0-Q97.9)	4	0.1
Other sex chromosome abnormalities, male phenotype, not elsewhere classified (Q98.0-Q98.9)	2	0.0
Other chromosome abnormalities, not elsewhere classified (Q99.0-Q99.9)	13	0.2
Clicking hip (R29.4)	199	3.2
Births with at least one anomaly	4,854	77.3
All births	62,779	.

(a) Reporting of multiple anomalies was permitted, so numbers cannot be cumulated.

(b) ICD-10-AM 9th edition is used for coding the congenital anomalies from 1 July 2015 to 30 June 2017.

(c) Per 1,000 births.