General risks

They include but are not limited to the following.

There are risks and complications with this procedure. To do this a Contrast medium is injected and x-rays are taken of the bile duct. Sometimes during surgery an examination of the bile duct is required to look for gallstones. To do this a Contrast medium is injected and x-rays are taken of the bile duct.

C. Risks of open cholecystectomy

There are risks and complications with this procedure. They include but are not limited to the following.

General risks:

- Infection can occur, requiring antibiotics and further treatment.
- Bleeding could occur and may require a return to the operating room. Bleeding is more common if you have been taking blood thinning drugs such as Warfarin, Aspirin, Clopidogrel (Plavix or Iscover) or Dipyridamole (Persantin or Asasantin).
- Small areas of the lung can collapse, increasing the risk of chest infection. This may need antibiotics and physiotherapy.
- Increased risk in obese people of wound infection, chest infection, heart and lung complications, and thrombosis.
- Heart attack or stroke could occur due to the strain on the heart.
- Blood clot in the leg (DVT) causing pain and swelling. In rare cases part of the clot may break off and go to the lungs.
- Death as a result of this procedure is possible.

Specific risks:

- Deep bleeding in the abdominal cavity could occur and this may need fluid replacement or further surgery.
- Some stones may be found outside the gall bladder in the ducts, which may need further surgical treatment.
- Damage may occur to the bile ducts near the liver and gall bladder with long term problems with blockage.
- Difficulty passing urine after the operation and may need a catheter passed into the bladder.
- Infections such as pus collections can occur in the abdominal cavity. This may need surgical drainage.
- In some people, healing of the wound may be abnormal and the wound can be thickened and red and the scar may be painful.
- A weakness can occur in the wound with the development of a hernia.
- Adhesions (bands of scar tissue) may form and cause bowel obstruction. This can be a short term or a long term complication and may need further surgery.
- Persistent intolerance to fatty foods may occur after the procedure, which can cause loose bowel motions (diarrhoea) and flatulence.
- An allergic reaction to the injected Contrast is rare.

D. Significant risks and procedure options

(Doctor to document in space provided. Continue in Medical Record if necessary.)

E. Risks of not having this procedure

(Doctor to document in space provided. Continue in Medical Record if necessary.)

F. Anaesthetic

This procedure may require an anaesthetic. (Doctor to document type of anaesthetic discussed)
G. Patient consent

I acknowledge that the doctor has explained:

- my medical condition and the proposed procedure, including additional treatment if the doctor finds something unexpected. I understand the risks, including the risks that are specific to me.
- the anaesthetic required for this procedure. I understand the risks, including the risks that are specific to me.
- other relevant procedure/treatment options and their associated risks.
- my prognosis and the risks of not having the procedure.
- that no guarantee has been made that the procedure will improve my condition even though it has been carried out with due professional care.
- the procedure may include a blood transfusion.
- tissues and blood may be removed and could be used for diagnosis or management of my condition, stored and disposed of sensitively by the hospital.
- if immediate life-threatening events happen during the procedure, they will be treated based on my discussions with the doctor or my Acute Resuscitation Plan.
- a doctor other than the Consultant may conduct the procedure. I understand this could be a doctor undergoing further training.

I have been given the following Patient Information Sheet/s:

☐ About Your Anaesthetic
☐ Cholecystectomy - Open

I was able to ask questions and raise concerns with the doctor about my condition, the proposed procedure and its risks, and my treatment options. My questions and concerns have been discussed and answered to my satisfaction.

I understand I have the right to change my mind at any time, including after I have signed this form but, preferably following a discussion with my doctor.

I understand that image/s or video footage may be recorded as part of and during my procedure and that these image/s or video/s will assist the doctor to provide appropriate treatment.

On the basis of the above statements,
1. **What is an open cholecystectomy?**

A cholecystectomy is the removal of the gall bladder through a cut on the right side of the abdomen. Sometimes during surgery an examination of the bile duct is required to look for gallstones. To do this a contrast medium is injected and x-rays are taken of the bile duct.

2. **My anaesthetic**

This procedure will require an anaesthetic. See About Your Anaesthetic information sheet for information about the anaesthetic and the risks involved. If you have any concerns, discuss these with your doctor.

*If you have not been given an information sheet, please ask for one.*

3. **What are the risks of this specific procedure?**

There are risks and complications with this procedure. They include but are not limited to the following.

**General risks:**

- Infection can occur, requiring antibiotics and further treatment.
- Bleeding could occur and may require a return to the operating room. Bleeding is more common if you have been taking blood thinning drugs such as Warfarin, Asprin, Clopidogrel (Plavix or Iscover) or Dipyridamole (Persantin or Asasanin).
- Small areas of the lung can collapse, increasing the risk of chest infection. This may need antibiotics and physiotherapy.
- Increased risk in obese people of wound infection, chest infection, heart and lung complications, and thrombosis.
- Heart attack or stroke could occur due to the strain on the heart.
- Blood clot in the leg (DVT) causing pain and swelling. In rare cases part of the clot may break off and go to the lungs.
- Death as a result of this procedure is possible.

**Specific risks:**

- Deep bleeding in the abdominal cavity could occur and this may need fluid replacement or further surgery.
- Some stones may be found outside the gall bladder in the ducts, which may need further surgical treatment.
- Damage may occur to the bile ducts near the liver and gall bladder with long term problems with blockage.
- Difficulty passing urine after the operation and may need a catheter passed into the bladder.
- Infections such as pus collections can occur in the abdominal cavity. This may need surgical drainage.
- In some people, healing of the wound may be abnormal and the wound can be thickened and red and the scar may be painful.
- A weakness can occur in the wound with the development of a hernia.
- Adhesions (bands of scar tissue) may form and cause bowel obstruction. This can be a short term or a long term complication and may need further surgery.
- Persistent intolerance to fatty foods may occur after the procedure, which can cause loose bowel motions (diarrhoea) and flatulence.
- An allergic reaction to the injected Contrast is rare.

**Notes to talk to my doctor about:**

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